# Finland Through the Eyes of Empathy

The second part of the study series: Citizens' emotions and engagement toward their own work

Dec 30, 2020 | Conducted by









## Table of Contents

Key Findings	3				
The Most Common Emotions Among the Finns' Toward Their Work					
Positive and Negative Emotions Toward Work – Females and Males					
Positive and Negative Emotions Toward Work – Income	6				
Positive Emotions Toward Own Work – Subgroups	7				
Finns' Behavior and Engagement Toward Their Work	8				
Positive Engagement in Work by Income	9				
How emotions toward work influence behavior?	10				
Emotions and Meanings Toward Work	11				
Emotions Toward Work – Professional Fields	12				
Pride Toward Work – Professional Fields	13				
Shame Toward Work – Professional Fields	14				
Facts About the Study	15				
Survey Method	16				
Study Series: Finland Through the Eyes of Empathy	17				
Organizations Behind the Study Series	18				
Further Information	19				





## Key Findings

- More than 60 % of the working population experience positive emotions toward their own work
- The most common emotions are **contentment (18 %)**, **interest (11 %)** and **disappointment (10 %)**
- The higher the income, the more commonly emotions indicate positive engagement and involvement in work
- Based on emotions, **over one third** of the workforce are **loyals** and **participants** in relation to their work
- **Contentment**, which is the most common emotion among all professional fields, passivates citizens: It's a sign of conditions that meet expectations, require little effort, and don't motivate people to participate
- Negative experiences among both the blue and white collar employees typically come out as disappointment; as for entrepreneurs, the typical negative emotion is fear
- Entrepreneurs experience **pride** and **shame** more often than others at work
- The emotions experienced by the entrepreneurs reflect the risks and uncertainty as well as the personal relationship to success and failure
- **Shame** is a rare feeling (2%) toward work; students are ashamed (7%) of their work more often than others





#### The Most Common Emotions Among the Finns Toward Their Work



#### **Contentment (18 %) toward work**

indicates the fulfillment of expectations as well as familiar and safe conditions that require little effort. A typical effect on motivation is "do nothing".



**Interest (11 %) toward work** is about attraction and curiosity for opportunities that are within one's own reach. Interest engages and motivates people for actions and change.

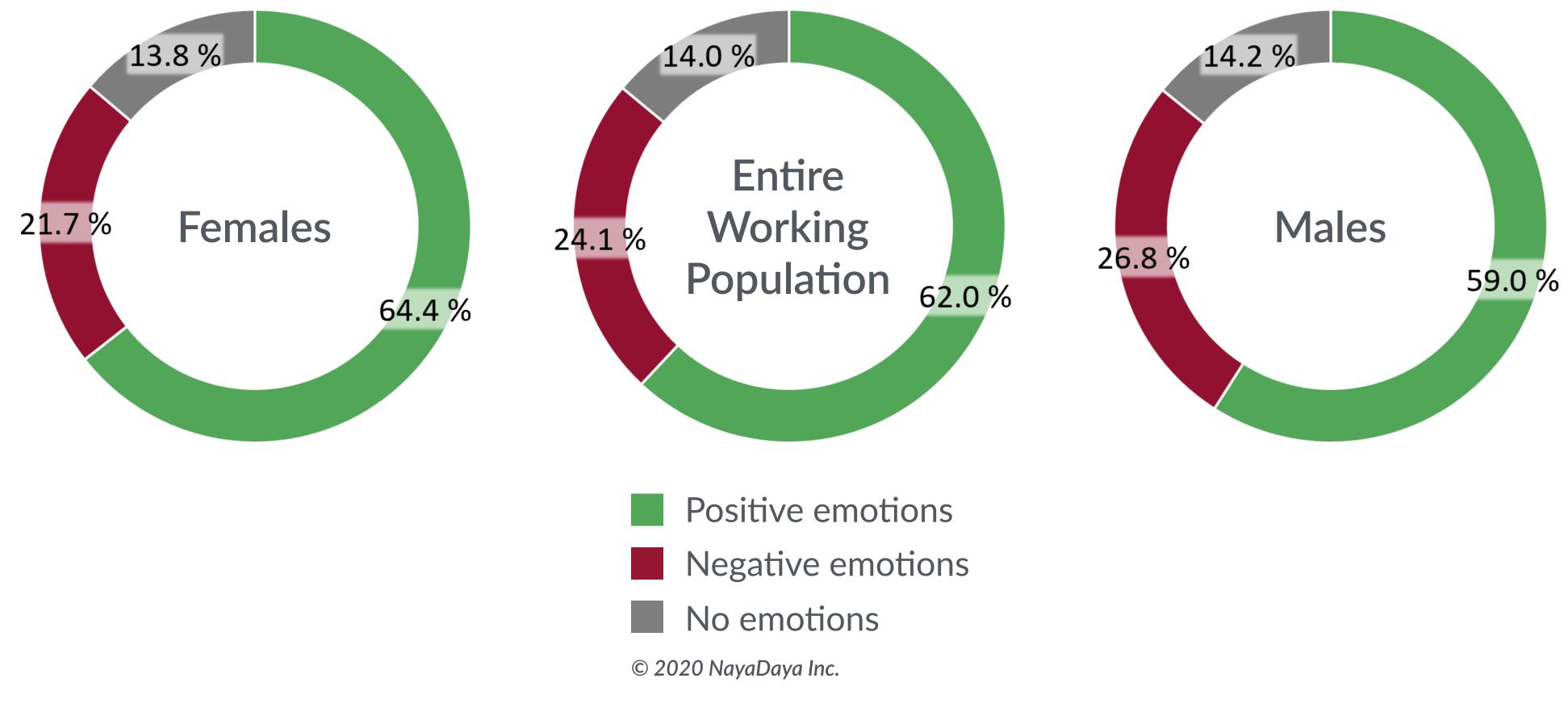


#### **Disappointment (10 %) toward work**

refers to broken promises, hopes, and expectations. It eats up optimism and self-confidence, cripples, and decreases productivity.

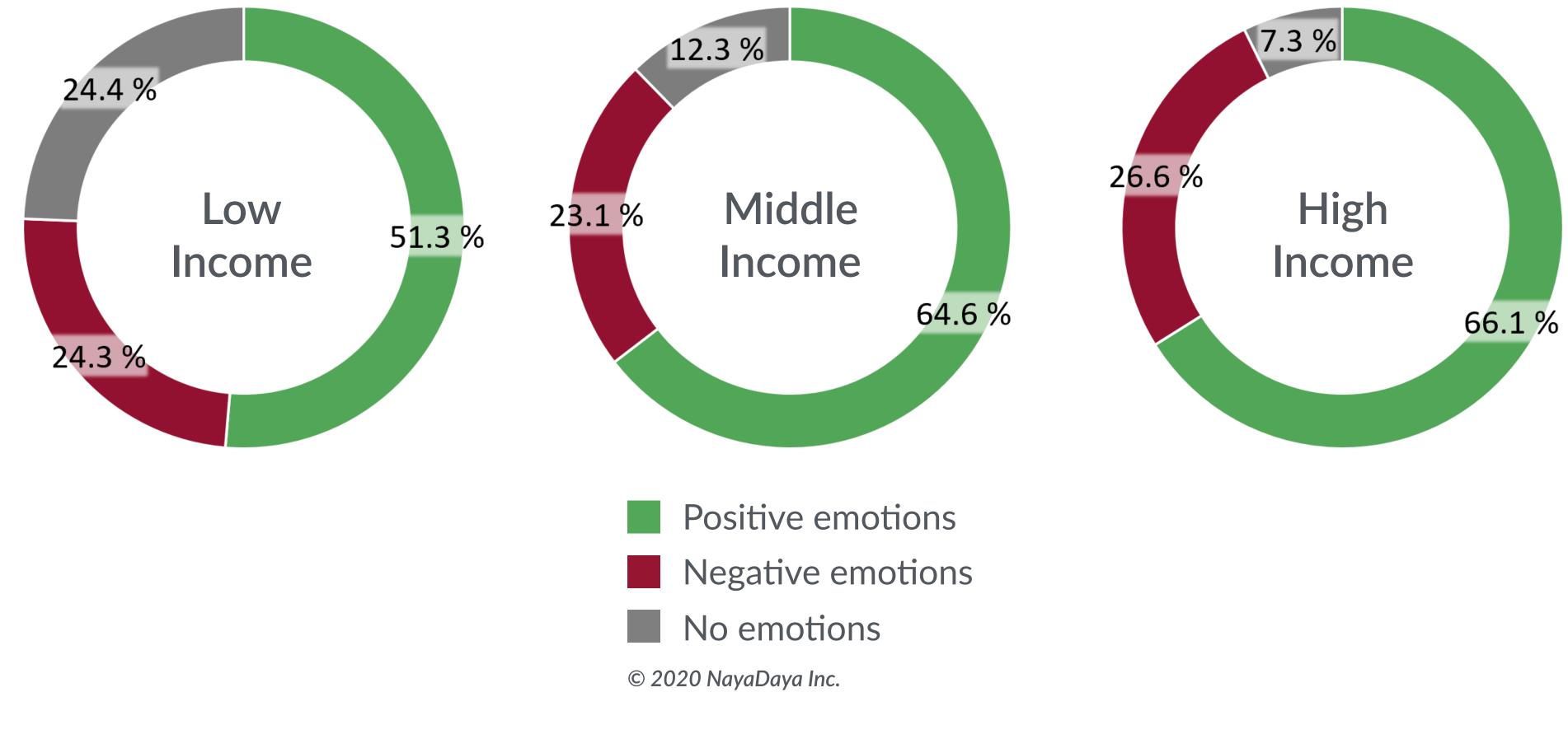


## **Positive and Negative Emotions Toward Work Among the Working Population in Finland**



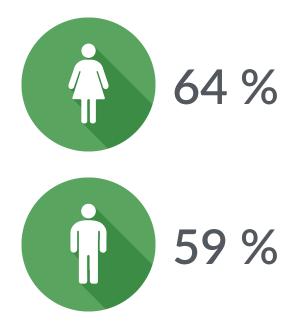


## **Positive and Negative Emotions Toward Work Among the Working Population in Finland**



## Positive Emotions Toward Own Work Among the Working Population in Finland





#### **Professional fields:**

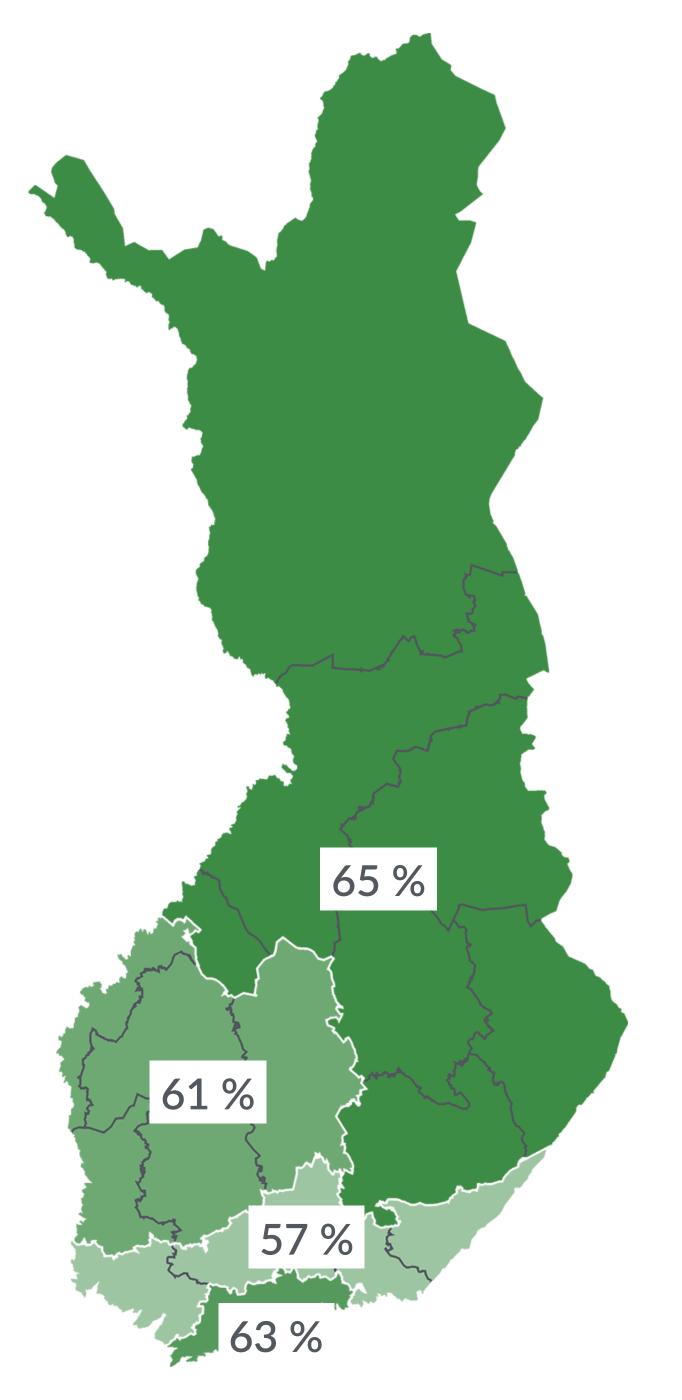
Entrepreneurs 71 % White collar workers 65 % Blue collar workers 59 %

#### Income per household:

More than 67,5 k€ 66 % 27-67,5 k€ 65 % Less than 27 k€ 51 %

#### Age:

Over 60 years old 77 % 18-29 years old 63 % 50-59 years old 61 % 49-49 years old 58 % 30-39 years old 56 %





Political party preference (biggest parties): SDP 81 % NCP 64 % Finns 62 % Ind 60 % Cen 55 % Green 55 %

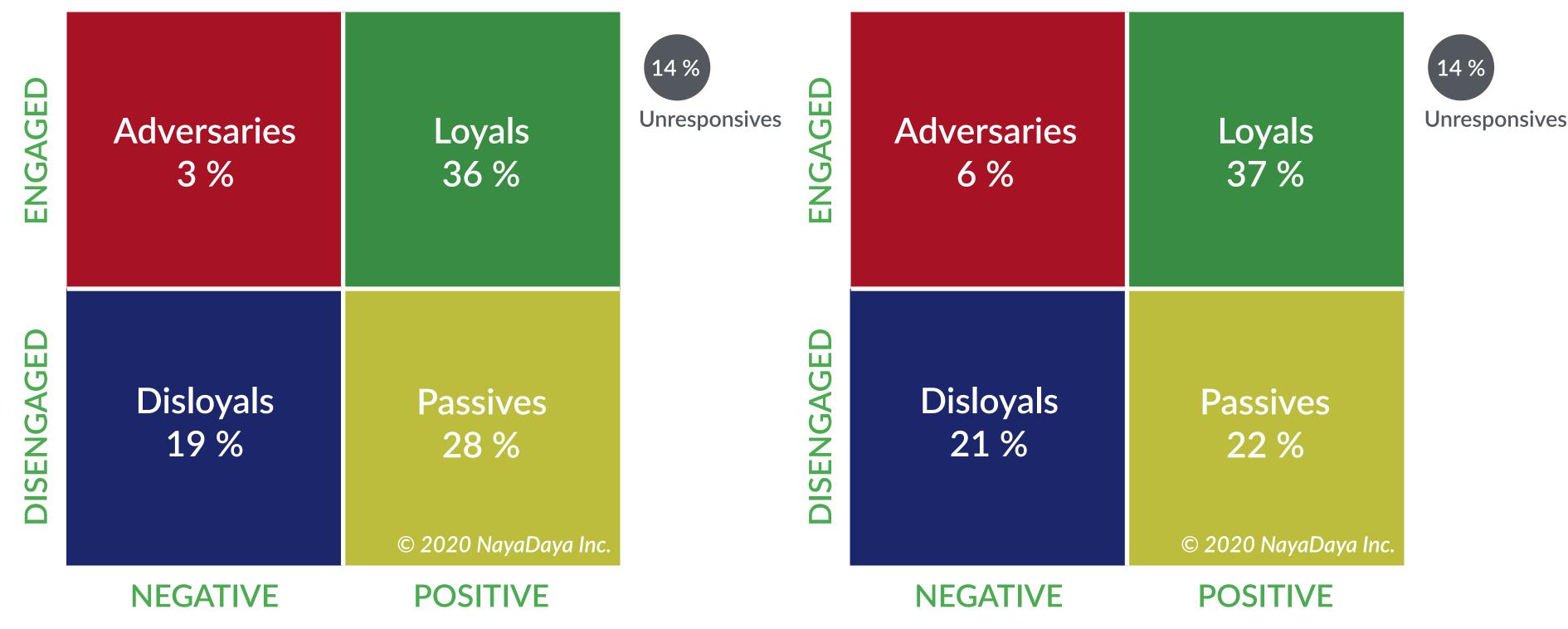
More positivity

Less positivity



## Behavior Matrix – Finns' Behavior and Engagement Toward Their Own Work

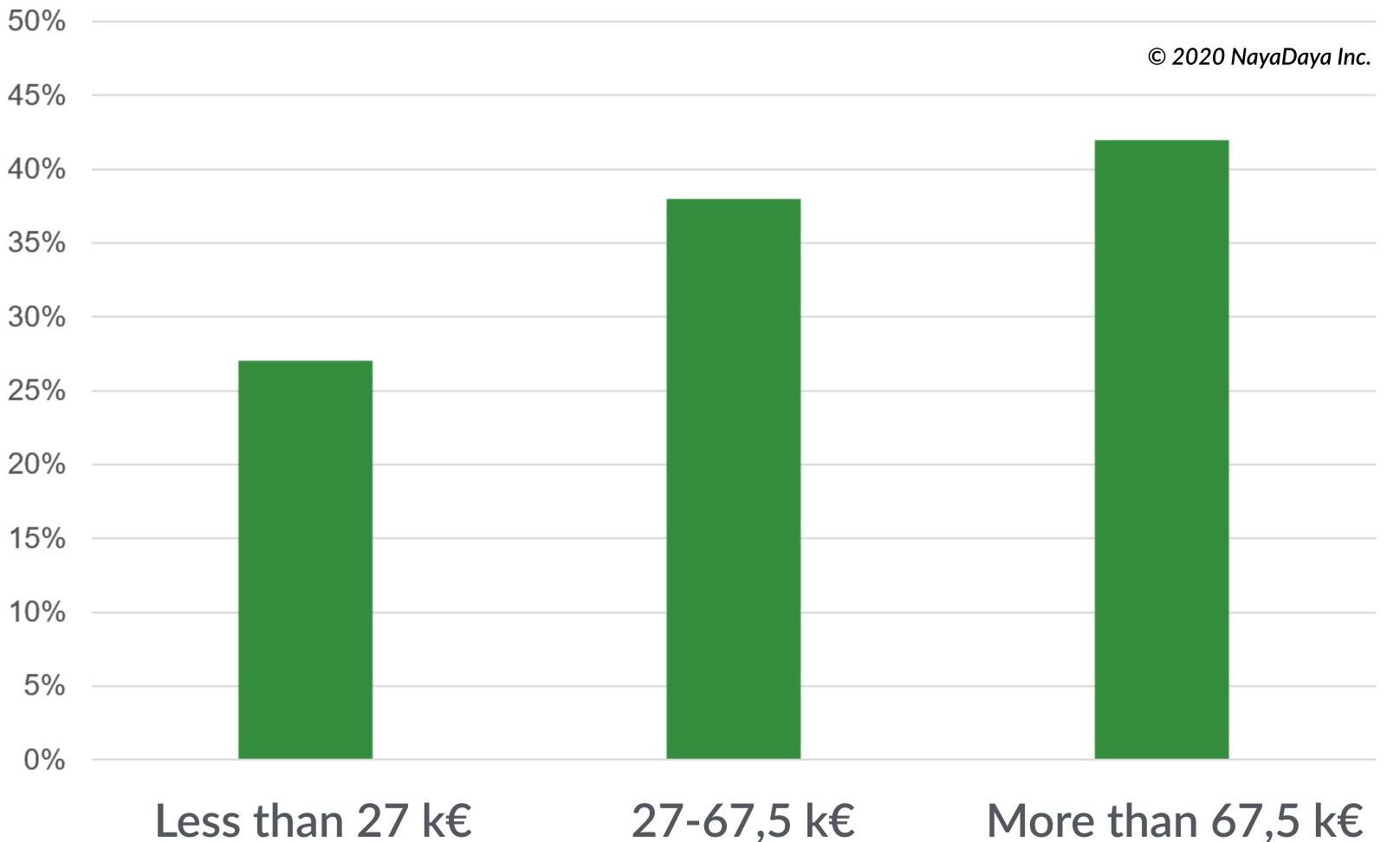
#### Females in working life



#### Males in working life



## **Positive Engagement in One's** Own Work by Income<sup>[1]</sup>

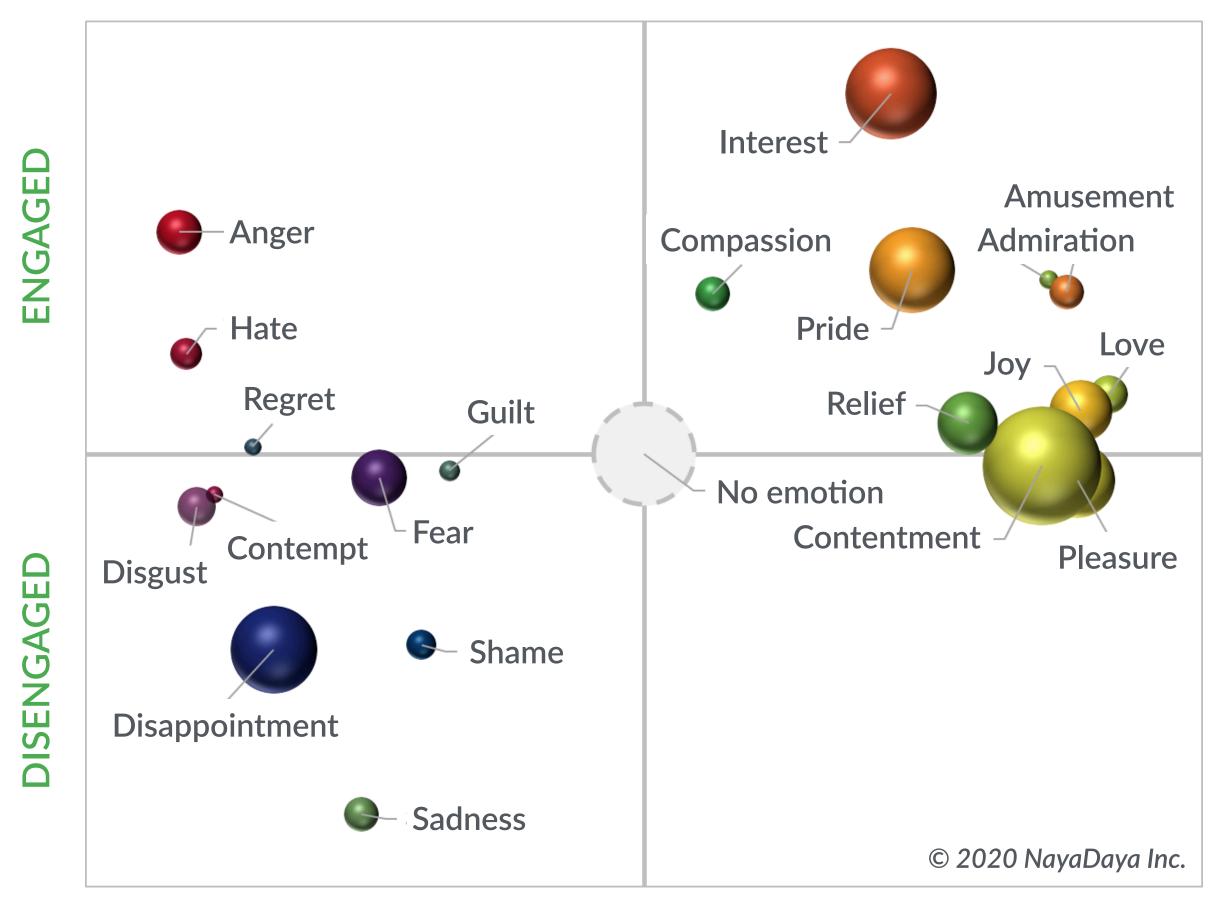


[1] Annual household income of respondents in working life

More than 67,5 k€



## How Emotions Toward One's Own Work Influence Behavior Among the Respondents in Working Life?



POSITIVE

#### NEGATIVE

The size of the bubble indicates how often that emotion was chosen

#### Emotions and Meanings Toward One's Own Work Among the Working Population in Finland



#### Meanings Emo

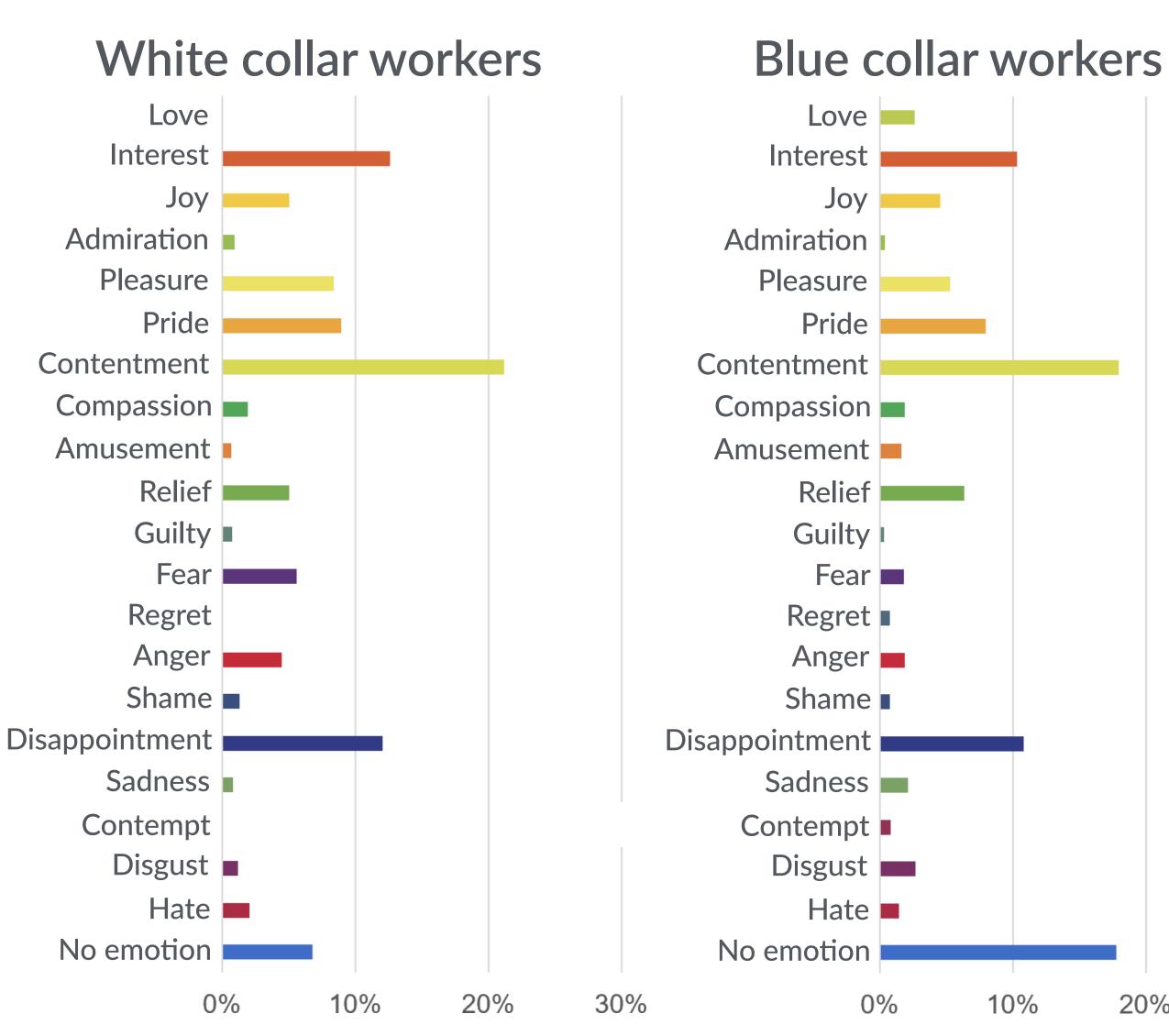
Lov	Building close connection, interaction, affection, and trust
Inte	Creating attraction, curiosity, involvement, and motivation
Joy	Generating unexpected delight or strongly supporting personal goals
Adr	Accomplishing extraordinary qualities and evoking appreciation
Plea	Creating well-being, sensual delight, and enjoyment
Pric	Building success, self-esteem, and positive social worth
Cor	Fulfilling needs and goals sufficiently
Cor	Being in a distress and ja evoking prosocial actions
Am	Being funny and entertaining or ridiculous (sarcasm)
Reli	Resolving unpleasant or dangerous situations or tackling problems
Gui	Violating one's internal moral standards
Fea	Causing uncontrollable threats, dangers, and worries
Reg	Leading to undesirable conditions through one's own actions
Ang	Causing unwanted and harmful circumstances directly
Sha	Violating one's external standards or humiliating directly
Dis	Failing hopes, promises, and expectations
Sad	Causing a loss of a valuable thing or a person
Cor	Conducting socially or morally reprehensible actions
Dis	Producing unpleasant things or immoral actions
Hat	Arousing strong aversion and hostility or generating daily troubles
No	Being insignificant, evoking nothing

AdversariesLoyalsDisloyalsPassives

otions	Emo	tion perce	ntage		Matrix	
9						
rest						
niration						
sure						
е						
tentment						
npassion						
usement						
ef						
ty						
•						
ret	I					
er						
me						
ppointment						
ness						
tempt	I					
gust						
9						
emotion				© 2020 NayaDaya Inc.		
	0%	10%	20%	30%	40%	

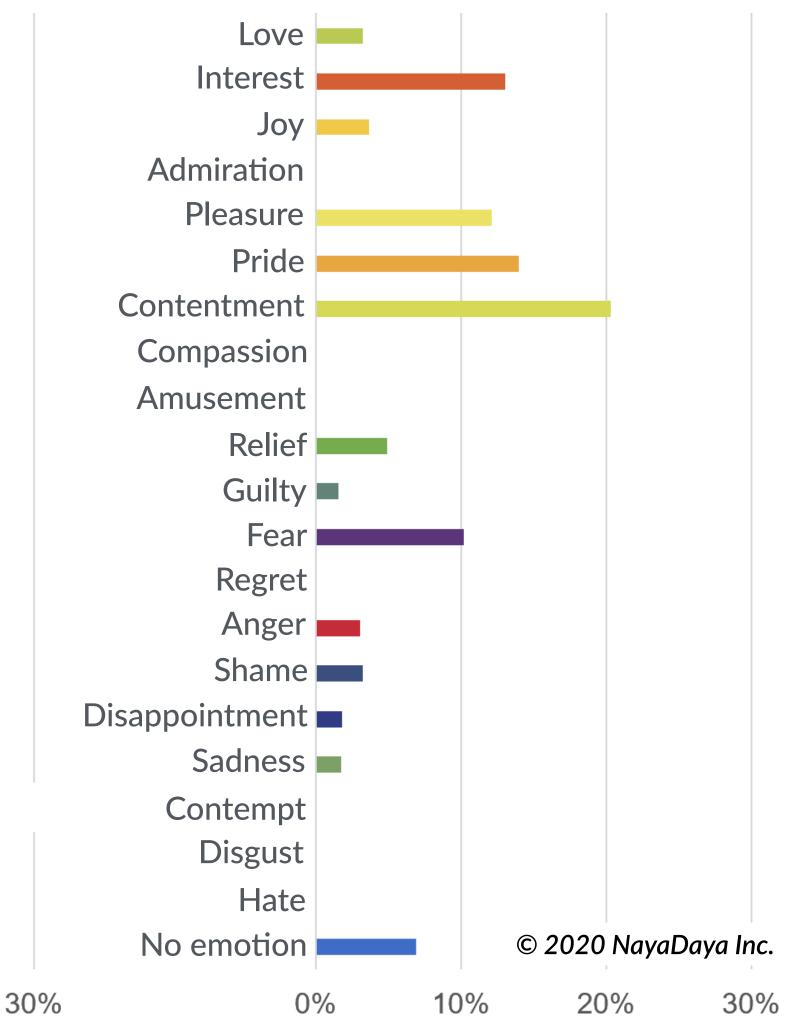


## **Emotions Toward One's Own Work** in Different Professional Fields



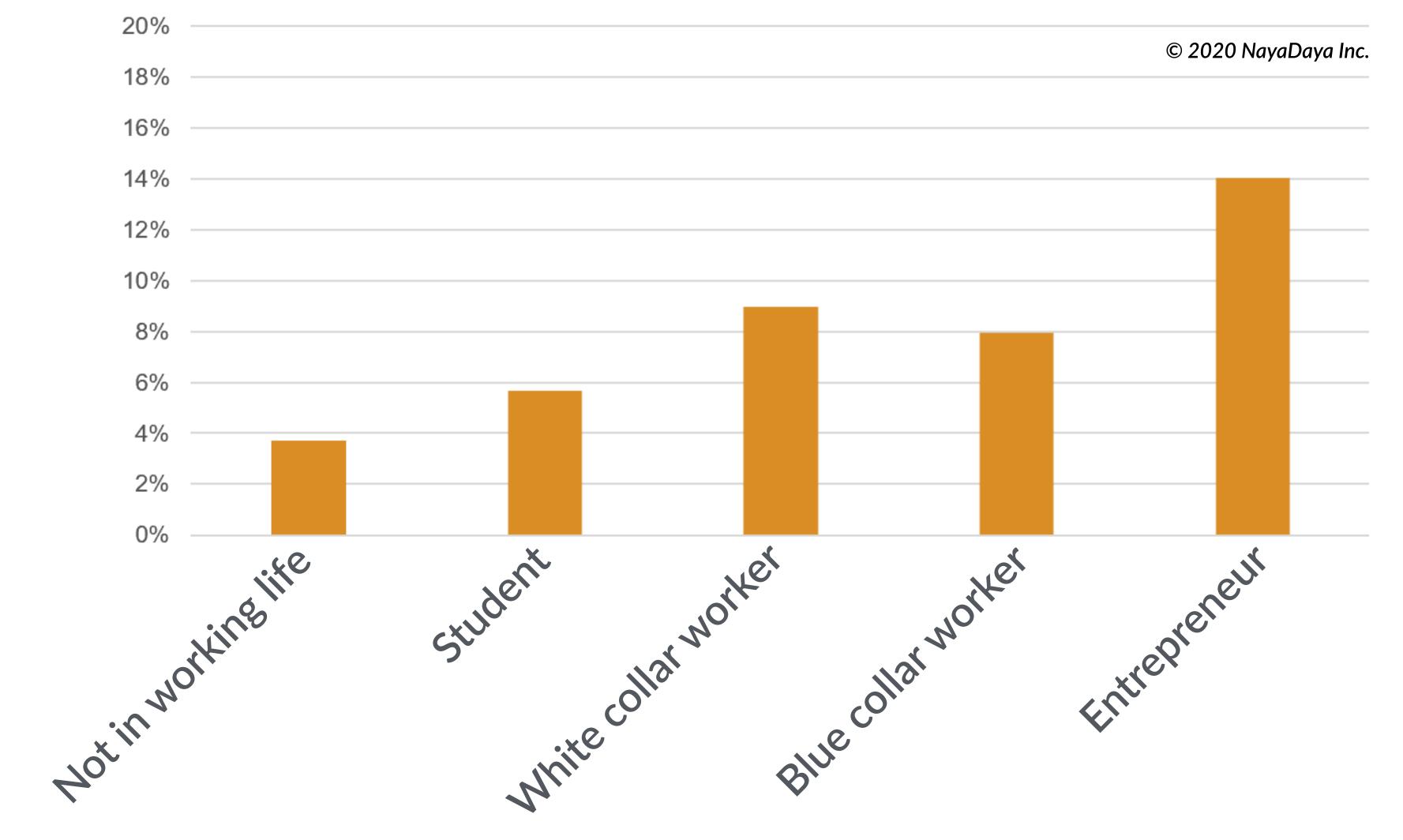
20%

#### Entrepreneurs



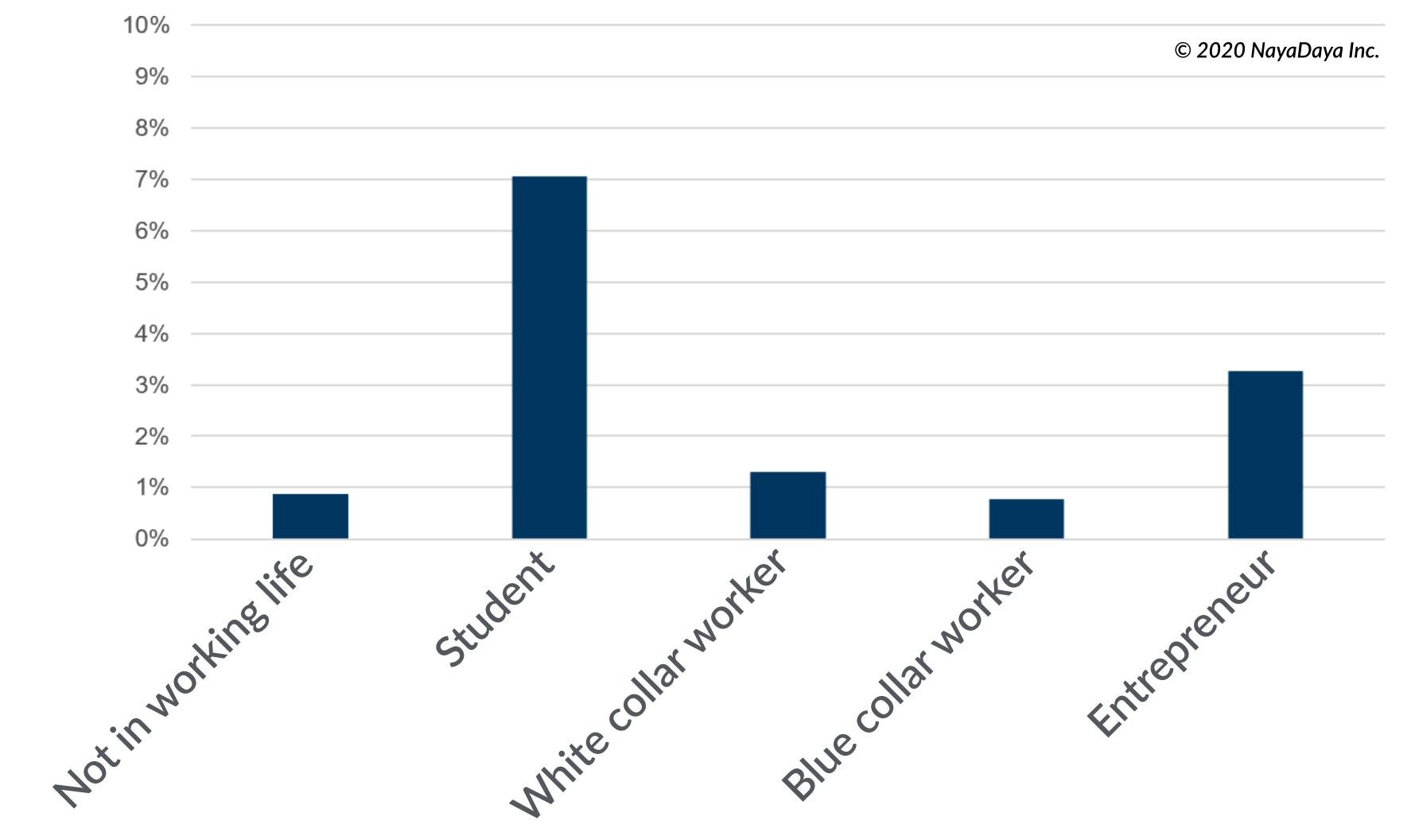


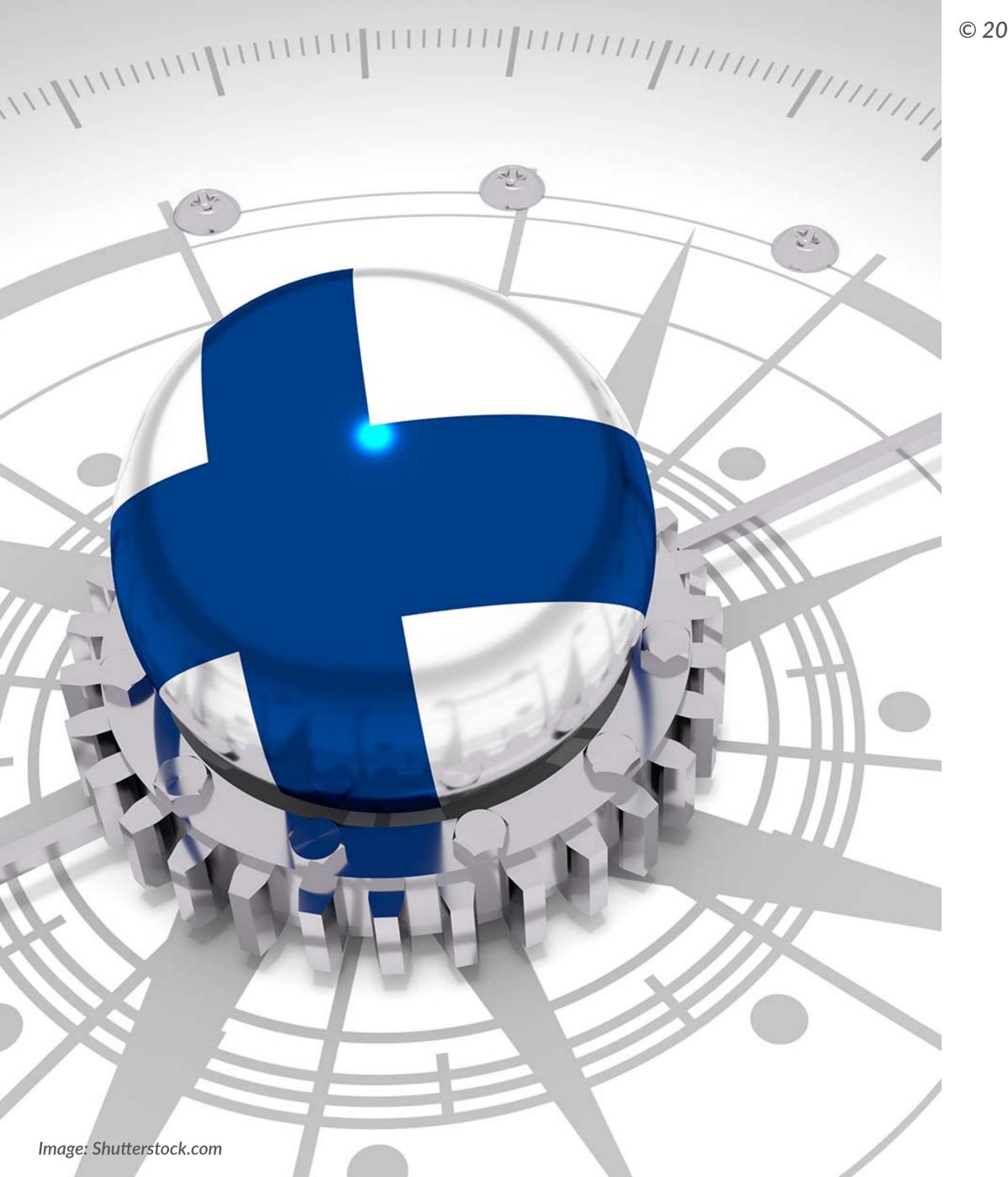
### Pride Toward One's Own Work in the Different Professional Fields





## Shame Toward One's Own Work in the Different Professional Fields







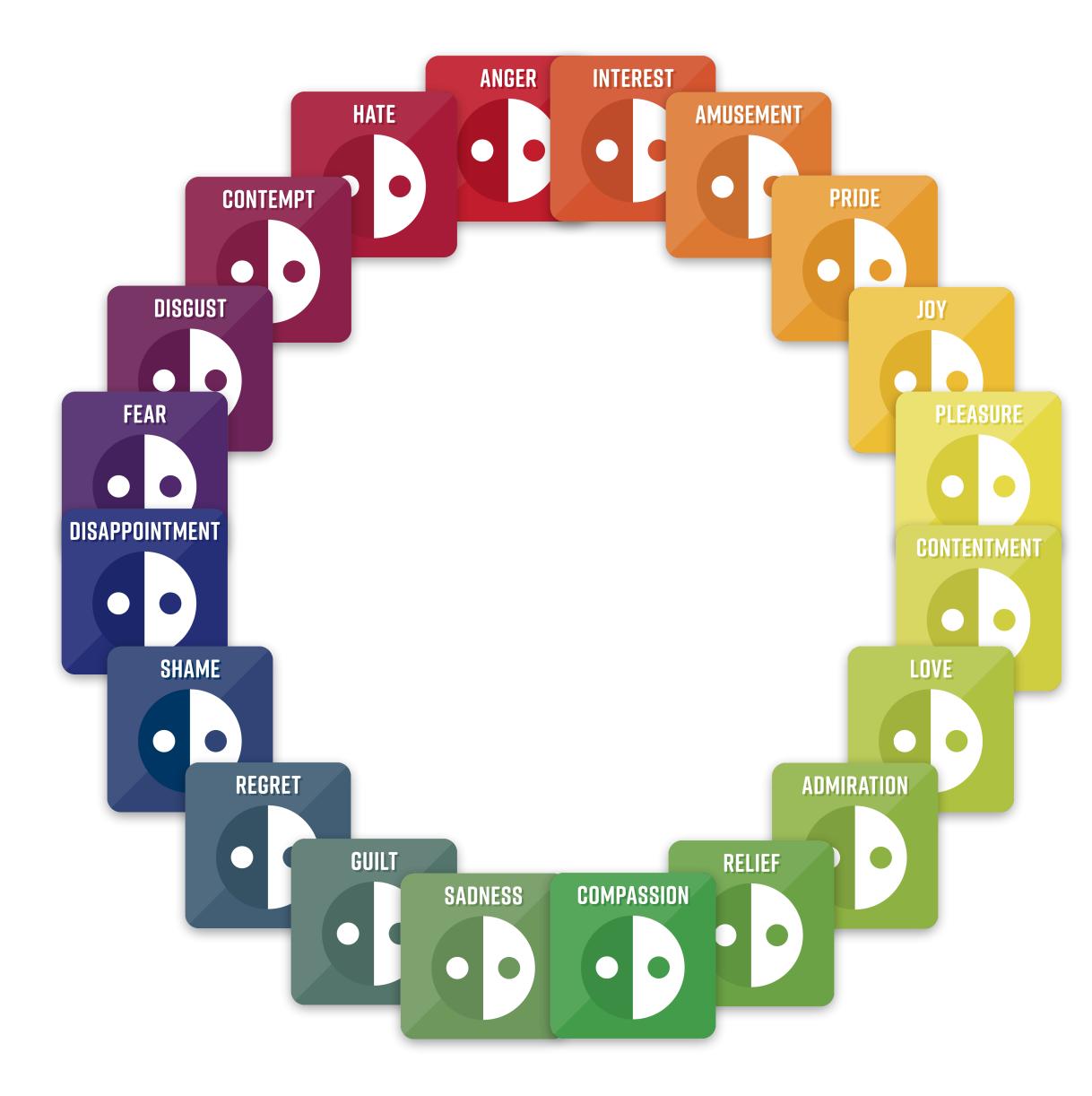
## Facts About the Study

- Emotion data was collected through the YouGov online panel from November 25 to November 27, 2020
- The quota sampling was implemented on the basis of age, gender, and geographic location to represent the Finnish adult population
- For the overall results (N=1002) the margin of error is ±2,8 percentage points
- Variables: Gender, age, region, family lifecycle, urbanization, income, profession, education, social networks, and political party preference
- The data was analyzed with the NayaDaya<sup>®</sup>
  Empathy Analytics, based on scientific theory<sup>[1]</sup>, research<sup>[2]</sup>, and algorithm<sup>[3]</sup>

[1] Scherer, K.R., Fontaine, J.R.J, & Soriano, C. (2013). Components of Emotional Meaning. Oxford University Press.

[2] Pre-existing scientific research independently conducted and published by the Geneva Emotion Research Group at the University of Geneva.

[3] The Emotional Value Index (EVI) algorithm developed by NayaDaya Inc.



© 2020 NayaDaya Inc.



### **Survey Method**

The question to respondents: "How do you feel about your own work?"

The model of emotional experiences with 20 emotion choices is based on the research by the University of Geneva, Switzerland<sup>[1]</sup>.

[1] Pre-existing scientific research independently conducted and published by the Geneva Emotion Research Group at the University of Geneva.



## Study Series: Finland Through the Eyes of Empathy



The goal of this study series is to strengthen empathy, compassion, and inclusiveness, to understand citizens and to cultivate their well-being.

#### Part 1: Finland – published Dec 4, 2020

- Finland's independence
- Finland's future

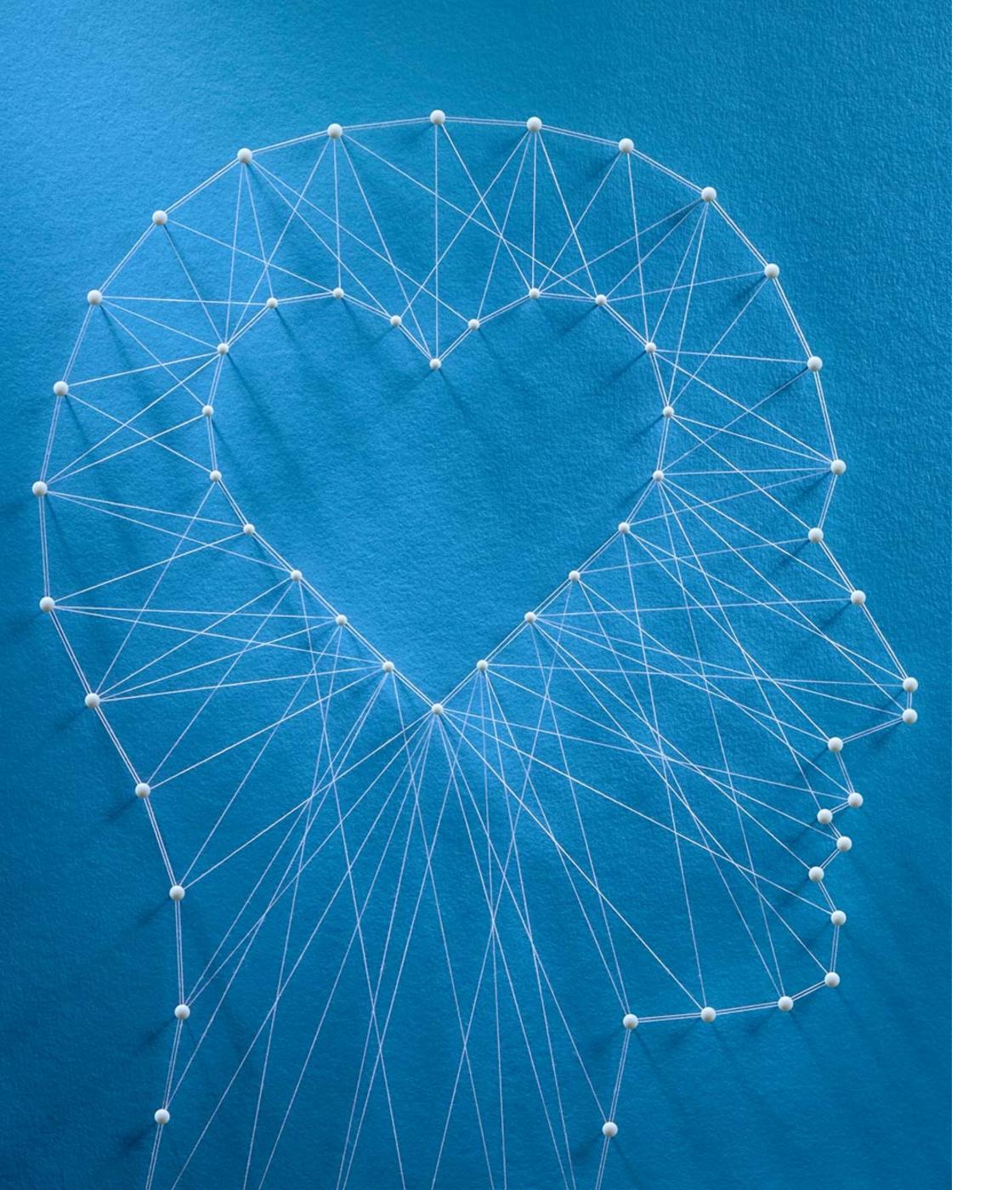
#### Part 2: The pillars of one's own life

- Personal work Dec 30, 2020
- Personal finances Jan 2021
- Personal health Jan 2021

#### Part 3: Global crises

- Finland's response to the Covid-19 pandemic Jan 2021
- Finland's response to the climate change Jan 2021

We predict behavior, engagement, and involvement with the scientific empathy analytics. We produce data and insight to support public dialog, social impact, and sustainable change.





#### Organizations Behind the Study Series

**NayaDaya:** Finnish empathy analytics company, exploring how emotions and behavior interact with phenomena and brands.

**YouGov:** An international research data and analytics group with global online panels of over 11 million members.

**Statista:** A leading data powerhouse, which publishes and distributes our results on its global channels.

**S** Group supports the implementation of the study.





We empower global community to see and engage people through the eyes of empathy.

www.nayadaya.com

## **Further Information**

Timo Järvinen, CEO, Co-founder, NayaDaya Inc. timo@nayadaya.com, tel. +358 40 505 7745

Timo Salomäki, Head of Global Growth, NayaDaya Inc. timos@nayadaya.com, tel. +358 40 709 2399

In collaboration with

## YouGov statista